PREFACE

1 ANCIENT MASONRY

1.1 Introduction 1

1.2 History of Masonry Materials 1

- 1.2.1 Stone 2
- 1.2.2 Clay Units 2
- 1.2.3 Calcium Silicate Units 4
- 1.2.4 Concrete Masonry Units 4
- 1.2.5 Mortars 5

1.3 Early Building Elements 6

- 1.3.1 Building Up 6
- 1.3.2 Spanning Across 11
- 1.3.3 Enclosing Space 17

1.4 Development of Building Structure 20

- 1.4.1 Posts and Lintels 21
- 1.4.2 Vaults and Domes 21
- 1.4.3 Gothic 22
- 1.4.4 Single-Story Loadbearing Buildings 25
- 1.4.5 Multistory Loadbearing Buildings 25
- 1.5 Performance of Existing Structures 27
- 1.6 Restoration and Retrofit of Heritage Structures 29
- 1.7 Closure 31

- 1.8 References 31
- 1.9 Problems 32

2 CONTEMPORARY MASONRY

- 2.1 Introduction 33
- 2.2 Masonry Elements 33
 - 2.2.1 Walls 34
 - 2.2.2 Columns and Pilasters 39
 - 2.2.3 Beams and Lintels 41

2.3 Masonry Building Systems 42

- 2.3.1 Single-Story Loadbearing Buildings 42
- 2.3.2 Multistory Loadbearing Buildings 43
- 2.3.3 Hybrid Buildings 45

2.4 Types of Masonry Construction 45

- 2.4.1 Unreinforced Masonry 45
- 2.4.2 Reinforced Masonry 48
- 2.4.3 Prestressed Masonry 51
- 2.5 Research, Codes and Standards 52
- 2.6 Sources of Information 54
- 2.7 Closure 55
- 2.8 References 55
- 2.9 Problems 56

3 BUILDING DESIGN

- 3.1 Introduction 57
- 3.2 Structural Elements 58
 - 3.2.1 Design Criteria 58
 - 3.2.2 Structural Design Loads 60

- 3.3 Environmental Requirements 76
 - 3.3.1 Temperature Control 76
 - 3.3.2 Sound Control 77
 - 3.3.3 Moisture Control 77
 - *3.3.4 Fire Control* 78
- 3.4 Aesthetics 78
- 3.5 Integration of Requirements 81

3.6 Planning the Building 82

- 3.6.1 Building Form 82
- 3.6.2 Elevation 83
- 3.6.3 Plan 86
- 3.6.4 Wall Configuration and Layout 88
- 3.6.5 Building Irregularities 92
- 3.6.6 Floors and Roofs 93
- 3.6.7 Connections 96
- 3.6.8 Movement Joints and Joints Between Adjoining Elements 98
- 3.6.9 Foundations 99
- 3.7 Economic Aspects 100
- 3.8 Closure 101
- 3.9 References 102
- 3.10 Problems 102

4 MASONRY MATERIALS

4.1 Introduction 105

4.2 Common Properties of Masonry Units *106*

- 4.2.1 Description and Geometry of Masonry Units 106
- 4.2.2 Properties of Masonry Units 108

4.3 Clay Masonry Units 113

- 4.3.1 Manufacture 113
- 4.3.2 Grades 116
- 4.3.3 Sizes and Shapes 117
- 4.3.4 Compressive Strength 118
- 4.3.5 Tensile Strength 119

- 4.3.6 Absorption Properties 120
- 4.3.7 Freeze-Thaw Durability 121
- 4.3.8 Thermal Movement 122
- 4.3.9 Moisture Expansion 122
- 4.3.10 Creep 123
- 4.3.11 Freezing Expansion 123
- 4.3.12 Selection of Brick Units 123

4.4 Concrete Masonry Units 124

- 4.4.1 Manufacture 124
- 4.4.2 Grades, Types and Density 125
- 4.4.3 Sizes and Shapes 126
- 4.4.4 Compressive Strength 128
- 4.4.5 Tensile Strength 129
- 4.4.6 Absorption 130
- 4.4.7 Durability 131
- 4.4.8 Thermal Movement 131
- 4.4.9 Shrinkage 131
- 4.4.10 Creep 131

4.5 Calcium Silicate Units 132

- 4.5.1 Manufacture 132
- 4.5.2 Grades and Durability 132
- 4.5.3 Sizes and Shapes 132
- 4.5.4 Compressive and Tensile Strengths 133
- 4.5.5 Absorption 133
- 4.5.6 Thermal Movement, Shrinkage and Creep 133

4.6 Building Stone 133

- 4.6.1 Groups 134
- 4.6.2 Sizes, Shapes and Finishes 134
- 4.6.3 Physical Requirements 134
- 4.6.4 Durability 136
- 4.6.5 Thermal Movement 137

4.7 Glass Masonry Units 137

4.8 Special Nonconventional Masonry Units 138

- 4.8.1 Interlocking Mortarless Units 138
- 4.8.2 AAC Masonry Units 139

4.9 Mortar 140

- 4.9.1 Functions of Mortar 140
- 4.9.2 Mortar Types 140

- 4.9.3 Properties of Plastic Mortar 142
- 4.9.4 Properties of Hardened Mortar 143
- 4.9.5 Mortar Aggregates 147
- 4.9.6 Admixtures and Colors 147

4.10 Grout 148

- 4.10.1 Workability Requirements 148
- 4.10.2 Types 148
- 4.10.3 Admixtures 150
- 4.10.4 Compressive Strength 151

4.11 Reinforcement 151

- 4.11.1 Reinforcing Bars 151
- 4.11.2 Joint Reinforcement 152
- 4.11.3 Connectors 153
- 4.11.4 Prestressing Steels 153
- 4.11.5 Corrosion Protection 153

4.12 Associated Materials 154

- 4.12.1 Movement Joint Filler Materials 154
- 4.12.2 Dampproofing 154
- 4.12.3 Parging 154
- 4.12.4 Flashing and Weep Holes 155
- 4.12.5 Air Barriers and Vapor Barriers 156
- 4.12.6 Coatings 156
- 4.12.7 Insulation 157
- 4.13 Closure 158
- 4.14 References 158
- 4.15 Problems 163

5 MASONRY ASSEMBLAGES

5.1 Introduction 165

5.2 Axial Compression 166

- 5.2.1 Introduction 166
- 5.2.2 Standard Prism Tests 166
- 5.2.3 General Failure Mechanism 168
- 5.2.4 Factors Affecting Prism Strength 171
- 5.2.5 Stress-Strain Relationships 179

- 5.2.6 Relationship Between Wall Strength and Prism Strength 184
- 5.2.7 Compressive Strength for Loading Parallel to Bed Joint 184

5.3 Combined Axial Compression and Flexure 185

- 5.3.1 Introduction 185
- 5.3.2 Prism Tests 185
- 5.3.3 General Failure Mechanisms 186
- 5.3.4 Factors Affecting the Influence of Strain Gradient 186
- 5.3.5 Compression Stress-Strain Relationship 188

5.4 Flexural Tensile Strength for Out-of-Plane Bending 191

- 5.4.1 Introduction 191
- 5.4.2 Test Methods 191
- 5.4.3 Failure Mechanisms 193
- 5.4.4 Factors Affecting the Tensile Bond Between Masonry Units and Mortar 195
- 5.4.5 Factors Affecting the Flexural Tensile Strength of Grout-Filled Hollow Masonry 198
- 5.4.6 Orthogonal Strength Ratio 200
- 5.4.7 Biaxial Strength 203

5.5 Shear Strength Along Mortar Bed Joints 203

- 5.5.1 Introduction 203
- 5.5.2 Test Methods 204
- 5.5.3 Failure Modes 204
- 5.5.4 Relationships Between Shear Strength Along Bed Joints and Normal Compressive Stress 204
- 5.5.5 Interaction of Shear and Tension Along Bed Joints 206
- 5.5.6 Factors Affecting the Shear Strength Along Mortar Bed Joints 207
- 5.5.7 Shear Strengths of Collar Joints and Head Joints 208

5.6 In-Plane Tensile Strength 209

- 5.6.1 Introduction 209
- 5.6.2 Test Methods 209
- 5.6.3 Failure Modes 211
- 5.6.4 Factors Affecting In-Plane Tensile Strength 211

5.7 Combined Loading and Biaxial Strength 214

- 5.7.1 Introduction 214
- 5.7.2 Test Methods 214
- 5.7.3 Failure Modes 215
- 5.7.4 Factors Affecting Failure Loads Under Biaxial Compression-Tension Stresses 215

5.8 Examples 217

- 5.8.1 Example 5.1: Bearing Plate for Prism Test 217
- 5.8.2 Example 5.2: Selection of Masonry Unit and Mortar 218
- 5.8.3 Example 5.3: Axial Deformation Under Load 218
- 5.8.4 Example 5.4: Effect of Grouting in Increasing Joint Shear Strength of Concrete Masonry under In-Plane Loads 219
- 5.8.5 Example 5.5: Modulus of Rupture of Partially Grouted Concrete Masonry 219
- 5.8.6 Example 5.6: Effect of Grouting on Increasing Moment Carrying Capacity of Concrete Masonry Under Out-of-Plane Loads 219
- 5.8.7 Example 5.7: Orthogonal Tensile Strength Ratio of Brick Masonry 220
- 5.8.8 Example 5.8: Orthogonal Tensile Strength Ratio of Brick Masonry 221
- 5.9 Closure 222
- 5.10 References 222
- 5.11 Problems 229

6 REINFORCED BEAMS AND LINTELS

6.1 Introduction 231

6.2 Flexural Behavior and Design 233

- 6.2.1 Fundamental Assumptions 233
- 6.2.2 Behavior of Beams with Tension Reinforcement 233
- 6.2.3 Elastic Analysis of Beams with Tension Reinforcement 235
- 6.2.4 Strength Analysis of Beams with Tension Reinforcement 237
- 6.2.5 Design Considerations 240
- 6.2.6 Example 6.1: Beam Flexural Analysis 242
- 6.2.7 Example 6.2: Flexural Design 242

6.3 Shear Behavior and Design 244

- 6.3.1 Shear Cracking (Diagonal Tension Cracking) Behavior 244
- 6.3.2 Development of Design Methods 245
- 6.3.3 Example 6.3: Shear Design 250

6.4 Development, Anchorage and Splicing of Reinforcement 251

- 6.4.1 General Requirements 251
- 6.4.2 Development Length for Reinforcement 252
- 6.4.3 Example 6.4: Bond and Development Length 255

- 6.5 Serviceability Requirements 256
 - 6.5.1 General 256
 - 6.5.2 Deflection 256
 - 6.5.3 Example 6.5: Deflection Calculation 256

6.6 Load Distribution on Lintel Beams 258

- 6.6.1 Behavior 258
- 6.6.2 Example 6.6: Lintel Beam Loading Example 259
- 6.6.3 Software for Lintel Design 259
- 6.7 Closure 260
- 6.8 References 260
- 6.9 Problems 262

7 FLEXURAL WALL

- 7.1 Introduction 265
- 7.2 Load-Resisting Mechanisms 266

7.3 Flexural Behavior of Unreinforced Walls 269

- 7.3.1 Background 269
- 7.3.2 Vertical Flexure (Single-Wythe) 269
- 7.3.3 Effect of Superimposed Axial Load 271
- 7.3.4 Horizontal Flexure (Single-Wythe) 271
- 7.3.5 Two-Way Flexure (Single-Wythe) 274
- 7.3.6 Multiple-Wythe Walls 276

7.4 Analysis and Design of Unreinforced Walls 276

- 7.4.1 Introduction 276
- 7.4.2 Design from Basic Principles 276
- 7.4.3 Yield Line and Failure Line Design Methods 277
- 7.4.4 Application of Failure Line Design for Flexural Wall Panels 278

265

- 7.4.5 Example 7.1: Two-Way Bending 281
- 7.4.6 Diaphragm Walls 283
- 7.4.7 Glass Block Panels 284
- 7.4.8 Masonry Partition Walls 284

7.5 Arching 285

^{7.5.1} Mechanics of Rigid Arching 286

- 7.5.2 Mechanism of Gapped Arching 288
- 7.5.3 Influence of Axial Shortening on Arching Mechanism 289
- 7.5.4 Influence of Movement of Supports on Arching Mechanisms 289
- 7.5.5 Design 289
- 7.5.6 Example 7.2: Arching Action of URM Wall 290

7.6 Reinforced Flexural Walls 293

- 7.6.1 Background 293
- 7.6.2 Vertical One-Way Flexural Behavior 294
- 7.6.3 Horizontal One-Way Flexural Behavior 296
- 7.6.4 Two-Way Flexural Behavior 298

7.7 Analysis and Design of Reinforced Flexural Walls 299

- 7.7.1 Vertical Flexural Design 299
- 7.7.2 Horizontal Flexural Design 300
- 7.7.3 Two-Way Flexural Design 300
- 7.7.4 Walls with Openings 301
- 7.7.5 Reinforced Cavity and Veneer Walls 301
- 7.7.6 Limits on Spacing and Amount of Reinforcement 301
- 7.7.7 Partially (Nominally) Reinforced Walls 301
- 7.7.8 Shear Design 302
- 7.7.9 Anchorage of Reinforcement 302

7.8 Reinforced Flexural Wall Design Examples 303

- 7.8.1 Example 7.3: Vertically Spanning Reinforced Concrete Block Wall 303
- 7.8.2 Example 7.4: Two-Way Bending of Reinforced Concrete Block Wall 306

7.9 Prestressed Masonry Walls 307

- 7.9.1 Introduction 307
- 7.9.2 Behavior of Prestressed Walls under Lateral Loads 309
- 7.9.3 Design Methods 310
- 7.9.4 Permissible Stress in Prestressing Tendons 311
- 7.9.5 Strength Requirements 311
- 7.9.6 Slenderness Effects 312
- 7.9.7 Shear Design 313
- 7.9.8 Deflection under Service Loads 313
- 7.9.9 Example 7.7: Design of Nonloadbearing Walls to Resist Wind Pressure 313
- 7.10 Closure 316
- 7.11 References 317

7.12 Problems 321

8 LOADBEARING WALLS UNDER AXIAL LOAD AND OUT-OF-PLANE BENDING 323

- 8.1 Introduction 323
- 8.2 Overview of Status and Trends in Design Provisions 324
 - 8.2.1 Current Status of Design Provisions 324
 - 8.2.2 Types of Wall Construction 325

8.3 Analysis and Design under Combined Axial Load and Bending 326

- 8.3.1 Stress-Strain Relationships for Masonry and Steel 326
- 8.3.2 Design of Unreinforced Masonry 327
- 8.3.3 Section Analysis of Solid Unreinforced Masonry 327
- 8.3.4 Section Analysis of Reinforced Masonry 330

8.4 Effects of Slenderness 330

- 8.4.1 Introduction 330
- 8.4.2 TMS 402 Code Provisions for Slenderness 331
- 8.4.3 Discussion 337

8.5 Concentrated Loads 337

- 8.5.1 Introduction 337
- 8.5.2 State of Stress Under Concentrated Loads 337
- 8.5.3 Strength Enhancement Factor 337
- 8.5.4 Design Provisions 338
- 8.5.5 Limiting Compressive Stress for Bearing 339
- 8.6 Design Examples 339
 - 8.6.1 Example 8.1: Strength Analysis of Unreinforced Wall Under Concentric Axial Compression 339
 - 8.6.2 Example 8.2: Design of Concrete Block Wall Under Eccentric Axial and Wind Loads 341
 - 8.6.3 Example 8.3: Analysis of Bearing Capacity Under Concentrated Load 345
- 8.7 Closure 346
- 8.8 References 347
- 8.9 Problems 348

9 COLUMNS AND PILASTERS

9.1 Introduction 349

9.2 Column Behavior 351

- 9.2.1 Introduction 351
- 9.2.2 Failure Modes and Compressive Strength 351
- 9.2.3 Slenderness Effect 353

9.3 Column Design 353

- 9.3.1 Design Considerations 353
- 9.3.2 Design of Columns Under Axial Load and Uniaxial Bending 354
- 9.3.3 Design of Columns under Biaxial Bending 356
- 9.3.4 Seismic Design Considerations 358

9.4 Column Design Examples 359

- 9.4.1 Example 9.1: Design of Column Under Concentric Axial Compression 359
- 9.4.2 Example 9.2: Eccentrically Loaded Column 361
- 9.4.3 Example 9.3: Design of a Column Under Biaxial Bending 362

9.5 Pilaster Design 364

- 9.5.1 Introduction 364
- 9.5.2 Load Sharing Between Walls and Pilasters 365
- 9.5.3 Example 9.4: Pilaster Design Using TMS 402 Strength Design Method 366
- 9.6 Closure 370
- 9.7 References 370
- 9.8 Problems 371

10 SHEAR WALLS

- 10.1 Introduction 373
- 10.2 Influence of Types and Layout of Shear Walls 374
- 10.3 Behavior and Failure Modes 375
 10.3.1 Unreinforced Shear Walls 376
 10.3.2 Multistory Unreinforced Shear Walls 377

- 10.3.3 Fully Grouted Reinforced Masonry Shear Walls 380
- 10.3.4 Fully Grouted Reinforced Masonry Shear Walls With Openings 385
- 10.3.5 Multistory Fully Grouted Reinforced Masonry Shear Walls 387
- 10.3.6 Partially Grouted Reinforced Masonry Shear Walls 389
- 10.3.7 Partially Grouted Reinforced Masonry One-Story Buildings 390
- 10.4 Distribution of Loads to Shear Walls 392
 - 10.4.1 Gravity Loads 392
 - 10.4.2 Lateral Forces 392
 - 10.4.3 Factors Affecting the Distribution of Lateral Loads 395
- 10.5 Effect of Openings on Wall Rigidity and Force Distribution 397
 - 10.5.1 Horizontal and Vertical Combinations of Shear Wall Segments 397
 - 10.5.2 Rigidity of Walls with Openings in Low-Rise Buildings 398
 - 10.5.3 Example 10.1: Lateral Load Distribution to Walls in a Low-Rise Building 400
 - 10.5.4 Multistory Shear Walls 403
 - 10.5.5 Example 10.2: Forces on Piers in Multistory Walls with Openings 404
 - 10.5.6 Limit Analysis of Reinforced Masonry Shear Walls 405
- 10.6 Design of Shear Walls 407
 - 10.6.1 Unreinforced Shear Walls 408
 - 10.6.2 Reinforced Shear Walls 410
 - 10.6.3 Special Seismic Design Considerations 414
 - 10.6.4 Moment-Resisting Wall Frames 420
 - 10.6.5 Limit Design of Special Reinforced Masonry Shear Walls 422
 - 10.6.6 Wall Connections 423
- 10.7 Design Examples 424
 - 10.7.1 Example 10.3: Unreinforced Shear Wall 424
 - 10.7.2 Example 10.4: Reinforced Shear Wall 428
 - 10.7.3 Example 10.5: Pier in a Perforated Wall 430
 - 10.7.4 Example 10.6: Seismic Design of a Perforated Two-Story Reinforced Masonry Shear Wall 433
 - 10.7.5 Example 10.7: Example of Ductility Calculations of a Multistory Shear Wall 436
 - 10.7.6 Example 10.8: Shear Strength of Partially Grouted Shear Walls 439
- 10.8 Closure 440
- 10.9 References 440
- 10.10 Problems 443

11 INFILL WALLS AND PARTITIONS

11.1 Introduction 447

11.2 Infill Walls 448

- 11.2.1 Behavior of Participating Infill Not Anchored to Frames for Composite Action 449
- 11.2.2 Analysis of Infilled Frames 452
- 11.2.3 Strength of Infill Walls 458
- 11.2.4 Infill Walls With Openings 460
- 11.2.5 Infill Walls With Movement Joints at the Top 460
- 11.2.6 Transverse Strength of Participating Infill Walls 462
- 11.2.7 Seismic Design Considerations 463
- 11.2.8 Example 11.1: Elastic Analysis of the Initial Elastic Stiffness of an Infilled Frame 464
- 11.2.9 Example 11.2: Cracked Stiffness of An Infilled Frame 466
- 11.2.10 Example 11.3: Design of Infill Wall 467
- 11.3 Walls Supported on Beams 468
 - 11.3.1 Introduction 468
 - 11.3.2 Interaction Mechanism and Failure Modes 468
 - 11.3.3 Analysis 469
 - 11.3.4 Limitations of Analysis 471
 - 11.3.5 Example 11.4: Masonry Wall Supported on a Beam 472
- 11.4 Closure 473
- 11.5 References 474
- 11.6 Problems 476

12 MASONRY VENEER AND CAVITY WALLS

- 12.1 Introduction 479
 - 12.1.1 Background 479
 - 12.1.2 Components of Masonry Veneer and Cavity Walls 480
 - 12.1.3 Critical Features in Design and Construction 482

12.2 Masonry Rain Screen Walls 485

- 12.2.1 Introduction 485
- 12.2.2 Design of Masonry Veneer Rain Screens 485
- 12.2.3 Additional Precautions to Avoid Rain Penetration 492

12.3 Shelf Angle Supports 496

- 12.3.1 Design of Anchors for Shelf Angles 496
- 12.3.2 Example 12.1: Calculation of Anchor Connection 497
- 12.3.3 Design of Shelf Angles 498
- 12.3.4 Flashing Materials 499
- 12.3.5 Construction Details for Shelf Angles 501
- 12.4 Structural Design Considerations 502
 - 12.4.1 Structural Requirements for Masonry Veneer Walls 502
 - 12.4.2 Structural Requirements for Masonry Cavity Walls 505
 - 12.4.3 Requirements for Ties and Anchors 508
 - 12.4.4 Special Design Considerations for High Seismic Intensity Areas 508
- 12.5 Design for Movement Joints 509
 - 12.5.1 Horizontal Movement Joints 509
 - 12.5.2 Vertical Movement Joints 510
- 12.6 Residential Construction of Brick Veneer 511
- 12.7 Adhered Veneer 511
- 12.8 Closure 511
- 12.9 References 512
- 12.10 Problems 515

13 CONNECTORS

- 13.1 Introduction 517
- 13.2 Wall Ties 518
 - 13.2.1 Basic Functions 518
 - 13.2.2 Performance Requirements 520
 - 13.2.3 Types of Ties 521
 - 13.2.4 Strength 522
 - 13.2.5 Stiffness 524
 - 13.2.6 Adjustability 525
 - 13.2.7 Design Considerations for Cavity Wall Ties 526
 - 13.2.8 Analysis of Load Distribution 528
 - 13.2.9 Example 13.1: Tie Forces in Cavity Walls 529

- 13.2.10 Construction Considerations 529
- 13.2.11 Tie Materials and Corrosion Resistance 531

13.3 Anchors 534

- 13.3.1 Veneer Anchors 534
- 13.3.2 Non-Veneer Anchors 536
- 13.3.3 Design and Construction Considerations 536

13.4 Fasteners 538

- 13.4.1 Basic Functions 538
- 13.4.2 Types of Fasteners 538
- 13.4.3 Strength of Anchor Bolts 538
- 13.4.4 Design of Fasteners 539
- 13.4.5 Example 13.2: Anchor Bolt Design 542
- 13.5 Closure 543
- 13.6 References 543
- 13.7 Problems 545

14 FIRE RESISTANCE AND DESIGN FOR ENVIRONMENTAL LOADS 547

- 14.1 Introduction 547
- 14.2 Applications of Building Science to Masonry Construction 548

14.3 Fire Resistance 549

- 14.3.1 Introduction 549
- 14.3.2 Design Practice 550
- 14.3.3 Fire-Resistance Rating 550
- 14.3.4 Methods for Increasing Fire Resistance 555
- 14.3.5 Other Aspects of Fire Protection 556
- 14.3.6 Example 14.1: Design for Fire Resistance of a Nonloadbearing Partition 558
- 14.3.7 Example 14.2: Calculation of Fire Resistance of a Multi-wythe Wall 559

14.4 Thermal Performance 559

- 14.4.1 Introduction 559
- 14.4.2 Introduction to Heat Transfer at Building Surfaces 559
- 14.4.3 Heat Transfer and Thermal Resistance 561

- 14.4.4 Example 14.3: Thermal Resistance and Temperatures in a Cavity Wall 562
- 14.4.5 Other Factors Affecting Thermal Resistance of Masonry Walls 564
- 14.4.6 Thermal Inertia 566
- 14.4.7 Other Considerations 567

14.5 Condensation Considerations 569

- 14.5.1 Introduction 569
- 14.5.2 Water Vapor Condensation 570
- 14.5.3 Example 14.3 (continued): Potential for Water Vapor Flow 571
- 14.5.4 Diffusion of Water Vapor and Potential for Condensation 572
- 14.5.5 Condensation from Airborne Moisture 575
- 14.5.6 Example 14.3 (continued): Calculation of Condensation Due to Exfiltration of Air 576
- 14.5.7 Interaction Between Air and Vapor Barriers 576

14.6 Rain Penetration 577

- 14.6.1 Background 577
- 14.6.2 Factors Affecting Rain Penetration 577
- 14.6.3 Design Provisions to Minimize the Potential for Rain Penetration 578
- 14.6.4 Measurement of Water Permeance 580

14.7 Sound Control 580

- 14.7.1 Introduction 580
- 14.7.2 Sound Transmission 581
- 14.7.3 Sound Transmission Loss 583
- 14.7.4 Sound Absorption 586
- 14.7.5 Noise Barrier Walls 587
- 14.7.6 Other Design and Construction Considerations 588
- 14.8 Closure 589
- 14.9 References 590
- 14.10 Problems 592

15 CONSTRUCTION CONSIDERATIONS AND DETAILS

595

- 15.1 Introduction 595
- 15.2 Workmanship and Construction Practices 596 15.2.1 Effect of Workmanship on Strength 597

xviii

- 15.2.2 Effect of Workmanship on Water Permeance 598
- 15.2.3 Preparations in Advance of Laying Masonry 598
- 15.2.4 Preparation of Mortar Mixes 601
- 15.2.5 Use of Mortar 602
- 15.2.6 Laying of Units 605
- 15.2.7 Reinforcing and Grouting 607
- 15.2.8 Tolerances 615

15.3 Influence of Weather on Construction Requirements 615

- 15.3.1 Cold Weather Construction 615
- 15.3.2 Hot Weather Construction 617
- 15.3.3 Wet Weather Construction 618
- 15.3.4 Construction in Windy Weather 619

15.4 Protection of Masonry During Construction 619

- 15.4.1 Covering and Curing 619
- 15.4.2 Avoiding Unintended Loads 619
- 15.4.3 Wind Bracing 620

15.5 Flashing and Dampproof Courses 623

- 15.5.1 Description 623
- 15.5.2 Installation of Flashings and Dampproof Courses 624
- 15.5.3 Effect on Wall Strength 625

15.6 Movement Joints 625

- 15.6.1 Functions and Types of Movement Joints 625
- 15.6.2 Spacing, Location and Size Requirements 626
- 15.6.3 Joint Sealants 629
- 15.6.4 Construction Details 629
- 15.7 Connection Details 629

15.8 More Competitive Masonry Construction 632

- 15.8.1 Robotics in Masonry Construction 632
- 15.8.2 Increasing Productivity of Masons 633
- 15.8.3 Dry-Stack Interlocking Mortarless Masonry 633

15.9 Inspection and Quality Control 634

- 15.9.1 Introduction 634
- 15.9.2 Quality Assurance and Quality Control 635
- 15.9.3 Inspection 635
- 15.10 Closure 637

- 15.11 References 637
- 15.12 Problems 639

16 DESIGN OF LOADBEARING SINGLE-STORY MASONRY BUILDINGS 641

- 16.1 General Introduction 641
- 16.2 Behavior, Form and Layout 642
 - 16.2.1 Wall Layout Requirements for Stability 642
 - 16.2.2 Wall Layout to Resist Lateral Loads 644
 - 16.2.3 Example 16.1: Lateral Load Distribution for a Rigid Diaphragm Roof System 645
 - 16.2.4 Example 16.2: Lateral Load Distribution for a Nonrigid Roof System 647
 - 16.2.5 Effect of Shear Wall Deflection on Out-of-Plane Wall Behavior 647
 - 16.2.6 Example 16.3: Effect of Top Deflection on Out-of-Plane Bending in Walls 648
- 16.3 Design Loads 649
 - 16.3.1 Gravity Loads 649
 - 16.3.2 Wind Loading 649
 - 16.3.3 Seismic Loading 650

16.4 Design of Components 650

- 16.4.1 Design of Walls for Axial Load and Bending 650
- 16.4.2 Design of Walls for In-Plane Shear and Bending 651
- 16.4.3 Design Requirements for Roof Diaphragms 652
- 16.4.4 Example 16.4: Extra Stiffening of the Roof 652
- 16.4.5 Design of Walls for Hold-Down of Roof Systems 654
- 16.4.6 Example 16.5: Hold-Down of a Roof 654
- 16.5 Example Design of Single-Story Building 656
 - 16.5.1 Introduction 656
 - 16.5.2 Description of the Building 656
 - 16.5.3 Design Loads 659
 - 16.5.4 Design of a Typical Wall for Axial Load and Out-of-Plane Bending 661
 - 16.5.5 Design of Other Walls and Walls with Openings for Axial Load and Out of-Plane Bending 667
 - 16.5.6 Design of Walls for Uplift Forces 671
 - 16.5.7 Design of Walls for In-Plane Shear and Bending 671
 - 16.5.8 Required Stiffness of Roof Diaphragm 674

16.5.9 Bearing 674 16.5.10 Other Considerations 675

- 16.6 Closure 676
- 16.7 References 676
- 16.8 Problems 676

17 DESIGN OF MULTI-STORY LOADBEARING MASONRY BUILDINGS 679

- 17.1 Introduction 679
- 17.2 Basic Design Concepts 681
 - 17.2.1 Introduction 681
 - 17.2.2 Vertical Load Transfer 681
 - 17.2.3 Lateral Load Transfer 683
- 17.3 Distribution of Shear and Moment Due to Lateral Load 684
 - 17.3.1 Relative Wall Rigidity for Structural Analysis 684
 - 17.3.2 Choice of Method for Determination of Relative Wall Rigidity 686
 - 17.3.3 Other Factors Affecting the Distribution of Lateral Loads 687

17.4 Torsional Effects 689

- 17.4.1 Basic Concept 689
- 17.4.2 Calculation of Torsional Moments 690

17.5 Design Example of Multistory Building 692

- 17.5.1 Description of the Building 692
- 17.5.2 Loads 693
- 17.5.3 Calculation of Lateral Forces 696
- 17.5.4 Distribution of Lateral Loads to Shear Walls 699
- 17.5.5 Calculation of Shear Forces and Moments at the Base of the Shear Walls 701
- 17.5.6 Material Properties 709
- 17.5.7 Drift Calculations 709
- 17.5.8 Wall Design 711
- 17.5.9 Out-of-Plane Loading 711
- 17.5.10 In-Plane Loading (Shear Walls) 712
- 17.6 Closure 721
- 17.7 References 721

17.8 Problems 722

Appendix A : Sources of Information	725
Appendix B: Design Information Material Properties	731
Index	737